

## Glossary

<b>180° turn container</b>	A type of <b>stack-nest container</b> . Units rest within each other when empty or stack on each other by rotating alternate units by 180 degrees. For an illustration see Figure 3.2.
<b>ALC</b>	Attached lid container, a particular type of <b>stack-nest container</b> . For a fuller description see paragraph 3.11.
<b>Bakery tray</b>	Plastic <b>RTP</b> used for the distribution of bread and other bakery produce. For an illustration and fuller description see Figure 3.2.
<b>Closed pool</b>	See <b>service provider</b> .
<b>Deep-nesting stack-nest container</b>	Type of plastic <b>RTP</b> designed to achieve a high degree of nesting. See <b>Maxi-Nest tray</b> and <b>stacking/stack-nest container</b> .
<b>DGFT</b>	Director General of Fair Trading.
<b>Dollies</b>	Wheeled trolleys usually made of plastic used for the easy movement of <b>RTPs</b> .
<b>Dyno case/Dyno decision</b>	European Commission decision of 12 July 2000 in Industri Kapital (Nordkem)/Dyno (Case No Comp/M1813).
<b>Euro-boxes</b>	Standard-sized plastic <b>RTPs</b> made to metric measure in general use throughout Europe.
<b>Folding container</b>	A type of plastic <b>RTP</b> designed to fold flat when not in use. For an illustration and further description see Figure 3.2.
<b>Footprint</b>	The amount of floor space taken up by a <b>RTP</b> .
<b>IPRs</b>	Intellectual property rights, including patent, copyright and design rights registered under any relevant legislation.
<b>LFC</b>	Large <b>folding container</b> , a type of plastic <b>RTP</b> .
<b>Linpac</b>	Linpac Group Limited, though according to context may also describe its materials handling operations.
<b>Linpac/Paxton</b>	The merged <b>Linpac/Paxton</b> Group (see <b>Paxton</b> ).
<b>Mainland Europe</b>	The geographical entity of Europe excluding the United Kingdom.
<b>Maxi-Nest tray</b>	Type of <b>deep-nesting stack-nest container</b> developed by <b>Paxton</b> . For an illustration and fuller description see Figure 3.2.
<b>McKechnie</b>	McKechnie Limited. The owner of <b>Paxton</b> at the time of its sale to <b>Linpac</b> .
<b>NAFTA</b>	North American Free Trade Area.
<b>OFT</b>	Office of Fair Trading.
<b>Open pool</b>	See <b>service provider</b> .
<b>Paxton</b>	McKechnie Paxton Holdings Limited and/or the group of companies trading under the <b>Paxton</b> name prior to its acquisition by <b>Linpac</b> .
<b>RTP</b>	Returnable transit packaging or returnable transit product. Separate items, categories or types of RTP might be described as RTPs. In the context of this report RTP usually refers to RTP made from plastic (plastic RTP) but it may be made from other materials.

<b>Service provider</b>	A firm which provides a range of logistics services to supermarkets and other retailers based on the management of a pool of plastic <b>RTPs</b> . Pools may be ‘open’, where the same containers are made available to a number of different customers, or ‘closed’, where the pool is specific to a single customer.
<b>Stacking/stack-nest container</b>	Type of plastic <b>RTP</b> container designed to stack on each other in use. Stack-nesting <b>RTPs</b> additionally nest one inside the other when not in use. For illustrations and a fuller description see Figure 3.2.
<b>Swing bar container</b>	A type of <b>stack-nest container</b> . Units rest within each other when empty or stack on the bale arms when full. See stack-nest container in Figure 3.2.